Archives of Emergency Medicine, 1992, **9**, 387–391

Author Index

ABU-SALEH R., *see* CHRISTENSON J. T.
AHEE P., *see* LUKE L. C.
AHNEFELD F.W., *see* ROSSI P.
AL SARRAF A., *see* CHRIŠTENSON J. T.
ALLEN H.: Case Report. Carbon monoxide poisoning in a diver, 65
ASHBY R. H., *see* BROWN A. F. T.
AUNG T. S., *see* WARD A. B.
AUSTWICK D. H., *see* HAY S. M.

BANERJEE A.: Thrombolytic therapy in A & E departments in the U.K., 249
BANNON M. J., CARTER Y. H. & MASON K. T.: Causes of fatal childhood accidents in North Staffordshire, 1980–1989, 357
BARRETT K., *see* WARD A. B.
BEATTIE T. F., *see* RODGER A.
see also DEEHAN D. J.
BECKETT M. W., *see* WILKINS P. S.
BLACK N., *see* MCKEE M.
BLANCHARD J., *see* PHIPPS A. R.
BOOTH A. J., HARRISON C. J., GARDNER C. J. & GRAY A. J.: Waiting times and patient satisfaction in the accident and emergency department, 162
BOUGHEY A. M., *see* WARD A. B.
BRADLEY M., KADZOMBE E., SIMMS P. & EYES B.: Percutaneous ultrasound-guided extraction of non-palpable foreign bodies, 181
BROWN A. F. T., MYERS C., DUNJEY S. & ASHBY R. H.: Teaching trauma management, 334
see also SOMERS S. S.
BRYCE G. & FAKHER A. N.: Public awareness of home accident risks: some implications for health promotion, 225

CARTER Y. H., *see* BANNON M. J.
CARTLIDGE D., *see* GRAY A. J.
CHRISTENSON J. T., AL SARRAF A. & ABU-SALEH R.: The effect of low molecular weight dextran on haemodynamics and respiratory function during endotoxin-induced shock, 1
COALS J., *see* KADZOMBE A.
COOKE M. W.: Paramedic care, 252
COPE A. R., *see* JEYARAJAN R.
CRAWFORD R. *see* MOULTON C.
CURRY C.: Accident – an anachronism, 331
CUSACK S., STEEDMAN D. J., ROBERTSON C. E. & LITTLE K.: Flying squad response to out-of-hospital cardiac arrest: a decade of experience, 203

DE DOMBAL F. T.: Computers, diagnosis and patients with acute abdominal pain, 267
DEEHAN D. J., BEATTIE T. F., KNIGHT D. & JONGSCHAAP H.: Avulsion fracture of the straight and reflected heads of rectus femoris, 311
DORANI B., *see* MAITRA A. K.
DOYLE M. & TAYLOR R. J.: Prevalence of human immunodeficiency virus risk factors in patients attending an accident and emergency department, 196
DRISCOLL P., *see* GULY U.
DUNJEY S., *see* BROWN A. F. T.

EBBS S. R., FOTHERGILL N. J. & HASHEMI K.: The Purley train crash: procedural difficulties, 130
see also FOTHERGILL N. J.

EVANS R. J., CUSACK S. & PARKE T.: Exposure of the hands to ionizing radiation in the resuscitation room of an accident and emergency department, 220
EYES B., *see* BRADLEY M.

FAKHER N., *see* BRYCE G.
FERGUSON J., *see* RODGER A.
FLOWERS M., *see* TAIWO B.
FODDEN D. I.: A study of wrist injuries in children: the incidence of various injuries and of premature closure of the distal radial growth plate, 9
FOTHERGILL N. J., EBBS S. R., REESE A., PARTRIDGE R. J., MOWBRAY M., SOUTHCOTT R. D. G. & HASHEMI K.: The Purley train crash: mechanism, injuries and prevention, 125
see also EBBS S. R.
FREELAND P., *see* MACLEOD A. J.
see STONEBRIDGE P. A.

GALASKO C. S. B., *see* GAVALAS M.
GARDENER G. J., *see* BOOTH A. J.
GAVALAS M., POTTS H. & GALASKO C. S. B.: Case Report: Bone infection and the limping child in the accident and emergency department: a diagnosis to be considered, 323
see GRAY A. J.
GIBSON M. & ZOLTIE N.: Radiography for back pain presenting to accident and emergency departments, 28
GINZLER M., *see* MCKEE M.
GRAY A. J., CARTLIDGE D. & GAVALAS M. C.: Can ambulance personnel intubate?, 347
see also BOOTH A. J.
GREENE M. K. & RODEN R. K.: Trauma courses for senior house officers, 258
GULY U. & DRISCOLL P.: Case Report: The management of quinine-induced blindness, 317

HABASHI S., *see* MARTIN-HIRSCH D. P.
HARBORNE D. J.: Measuring respiratory rate, 377
HARBORNE D. J., *see* KENDALL I. G.
HARKER C., MATHESON A. B., ROSS J. A. S. & SEATON A.: Occupational accidents presenting to the accident and emergency department, 185
HARRISON C. J., *see* BOOTH A. J.
HASHEMI K., *see* EBBS S. R.
see also FOTHERGILL N. J.
HAY F. A., *see* HAY S. M.
HAY S. M., HAY F. A. & AUSTWICK D. H.: Bee sting brachial block, 369
HERDMAN R. C. D., SAEED S. R. & HINTON E. A.: The lateral soft tissue neck X-ray in accident and emergency medicine, 149
HEYWORTH J.: Conjunctival oxygen monitoring in the initial assessment of trauma, 274
HEYWORTH J. R. C., *see* MORRISON W. G.
HINTON A. H., *see* MARTIN-HIRSCH D. P.
HINTON E. A., *see* HERDMAN R. C. D.
HOGG F., *see* PENNYCOOK A. G.
HOLDRIGHT D., *see* JAHANGIRI M.
HULSE W., *see* JOHNSON G.

INGLIS M. D., *see* MCLEOD G. A.

JACK A., *see* THOMSON L. F.
JÄGER G., *see* ROSSI P.
JAHANGIRI M. & HOLDRIGHT D.: Myocardial infarction secondary to dipyridamole overdose, 62
JAMES A. S. & STEVENSON J.: Cutaneous myiasis due to tumbu fly, 58
JEYARAJAN R. & COPE A. R.: Anaesthesia for reduction of anterior dislocations of the shoulder, 71
JOHNSON C. & WILLIAMS M.: Delays to thrombolytic treatment following acute myocardial infarction, 70

JOHNSON G., HULSE W. & MACGOWAN A.: The Milch technique for reduction of anterior dislocations in an accident and emergency department, 40
JONGSCHAAP H., *see* DEEHAN D. J.

KADZOMBE A. & COALS J.: Complaints against doctors in an accident and emergency department: a 10-year analysis, 134
see also BRADLEY M.
KENDALL I. G.: Seat-belt injury, 253
Stick in stoic, 256
KENDALL I. G., HARBORNE D. J. & PREMSWARUP I.: Beware spontaneous bilateral pneumothorax, 51
KLEIN J., *see* SOMERS S. S.
KNIGHT D., *see* DEEHAN D. J.
KOTECHA B., *see* MARTIN-HIRSCH D. P.

LEVINE A. J. & WILLIAMS D. J.: Rare diseases do occur: an acute presentation of Huntington's Chorea, 255
LITTLE K., *see* CUSACK S.
LITTLE R. A., *see* PARKE T. R. J.
LUKE L. C. & AHEE P.: Spontaneous pneumomediastinum 250
LYONS C., *see* SOMERS S. S.

MCBRIEN M. E., POLLOCK A. J. & STEEDMAN D. J.: Advanced airway control in trauma resuscitation, 177
MACGOWAN A., *see* JOHNSON G.
MCKEE M., PRIEST P., GINZLER M. & BLACK N.: Can out-of-hours operating in gynaecology be reduced, 290
MACLEOD A. J. & FREELAND P.: Should nurses be allowed to request X-rays in an accident and emergency department?, 19
MACLEOD D. A. D. *see* STONEBRIDGE P. A.
MCLEOD G. A. & INGLIS M. D.: Equipment Review. The Mini Cap III Co_2 Detector: assessment of a device to distinguish oesophageal from tracheal intubation, 373
MCNAUGHTON G., *see* PENNYCOOK A. G.
MCNICHOLL B. P.: Toxicity awareness and unintended suicide in drug overdoses, 214
MAITRA A. K. & DORANI B.: Role of zinc in post-injury wound healing, 122
MAKOWER R. M., PENNYCOOK A. G. & MOULTON C.: Intravenous drug abusers attending an inner city accident and emergency department, 32
MARDEL S. N., *see* THOMSON L. F.
MARREN-BELL U., *see* SCHNEIDEN V.
MARTIN-HIRSCH D. P., HABASHI S., HINTON A. H. & KOTECHA B.: Orbital cellulitis, 143
MASON K. T., *see* BANNON M. J.
MATHESON A. B., *see* HARKER C.
MAYCOCK P. F., *see* PARKE T. R. J.
MOORE R. S. & ROBSON W. J.: Cases of assault attending a children's accident and emergency department: an epidemiological study, 239
MORRISON W. G. & HEYWORTH J. R. C.: Needle injury to the heart, 54
MOULTON C., PENNYCOOK A. & CRAWFORD R.: Intracardiac therapy following emergency thoracotomy in the accident and emergency department: an experimental model, 190
see also MAKOWER R. M.
MOWBRAY M., *see* FOTHERGILL N. J.
MURPHY N. M. & OLNEY D. B.: Applied hand anatomy: its importance in accident and emergency medicine, 14
MYERS C., *see* BROWN A. F. T.

NAYEEN N. & STANSFIELD D.: Management of corneal foreign bodies in A & E departments, 257

OLNEY D. B., *see* MURPHY N. M.
O'SULLIVAN G.: Pharyngeal perforation: an unusual complication of fish bone impaction, 71
OWEN R. J., *see* PACKER G. J.

PACKER G. J. & OWEN R. J.: Case Report: Intra-articular dislocation of the patella, 244
PARKE T., *see* EVANS R. J.
PARKE T. R. J., STEEDMAN D. J., ROBERTSON C. E., LITTLE R. A. & MAYCOCK P. F.: Plasma catecholamine responses in acute severe asthma, 157
PARKER M. J.: Missed hip fracture, 23
PARTRIDGE R. J., *see* FOTHERGILL N. J.
PEARSON T.: Self-induced grand mal epilepsy, 367
PENNYCOOK A. G., MCNAUGHTON G. & HOGG F.: Irregular discharge against medical advice from the accident and emergency department – a cause for concern, 230
see also MOULTON C.
see also MAKOWER R. M.
PFENNINGER E., *see* ROSSI P.
PHIPPS A. R. & BLANCHARD J.: A review of in-patient hand infection, 299
POLLOCK A. J., *see* MCBRIEN M. E.
POTTS H., *see* GAVALAS M.
PREMSWARUP I., *see* KENDALL I. G.
PRIEST P., *see* MCKEE M.
PUTTERMAN C.: Massive haemothorax from central venous catheterization: a note of caution, 335

RAINEY J. B. *see* STONEBRIDGE P. A.
REDMOND A. D.: ATLS and beyond 103
REESE A., *see* FOTHERGILL N. J.
ROBERTSON C. E., *see* CUSACK S.
see also PARKE T. R. J.
see also STEEDMAN D. J.
ROBINSON S. M. & TACHAKRA S. S.: Case Report: Skin ulceration due to cement, 326
ROBSON W. J., *see* MOORE R. S.
RODEN R. K., *see* GREENE M. K.
RODGER A., FERGUSON J. & BEATTIE T. F.: Teaching basic life support, 338
ROSS J. A. S., *see* HARKER C.
ROSSI P., JÄGER G., AHNEFELD F. W. & PFENNINGER E.: Efficiency of suction pumps for the emergency medicine setting, 44
ROUSE A.: The effect of the Cornwall and Isles of Scilly helicopter ambulance unit on the ambulance services' ability to deliver acutely traumatized patients to hospital, 113

SAEED S. R., *see* HERDMAN R. C. D.
SANDERSON S. A.: Medical statements 107
SCHNEIDEN V. & MARREN-BELL U.: Violence in the accident and emergency department, 330
SEATON A., *see* HARKER C.
SELLWOOD N.: An ambulance helicopter for emergency calls, 280
SHERRIFF H. M., *see* SOMERS S. S.
SHIELDS T. G., *see* THOMSON L. F.
SOMERS S. S., LYONS C., BROWN A. F. T., KLEIN J. & SHERRIFF H. M.: The Flexipore 6000 membrane as a wound dressing for use in the accident and emergency department, 246
SOUTHCOTT R. D. G., *see* FOTHERGILL N. J.
STANSFIELD D., *see* NAYEEN N.
STEEDMAN D. J. & ROBERTSON C. E.: Acid base changes in arterial and central venous blood during cardiopulmonary resuscitation, 169
see also CUSACK S.
see also MCBRIEN M. E.
see also PARK T. R. J.
STEVENSON J., *see* JAMES A. S.
STONEBRIDGE P. A., FREELAND P., RAINEY J. B. & MACLEOD D. A. D.: Audit of computer-aided diagnosis of abdominal pain in accident and emergency departments, 271

TACHAKRA S. S., *see* ROBINSON S. M.
TAIWO B., FLOWERS M. & ZOLTIE N.: Reducing children's fear when undergoing painful procedures, 306
TAIWO B. & WILLIAMS C. J.: An octopus in my stomach: atypical depression presenting as hypochondriasis, 69
see also ZOLTIE N.
TAYLOR R. J., *see* DOYLE M.
THOMSON L. F., MARDEL S. N., JACK A. & SHIELDS T. G.: Management of the moribund carbon monoxide victim, 208

WARD A. B., BOUGHEY A. M., AUNG T. S. & BARRETT K.: Use of head injury instruction cards in accident centres, 314
WILKINS P. S. & BECKETT M. W.: Audit of unexpected return visits to an accident and emergency department, 352
WILLIAMS C. J., *see* TAIWO B.
WILLIAMS D. J. *see* LEVINE A. J.
WILLIAMS M., *see* JOHNSON C.

ZOLTIE N. & TAIWO B.: Effects of the Gulf War on accident and emergency attendance, 332
see also GIBSON M.

Archives of Emergency Medicine, 1992, **9**, 392–394

Subject Index

Abdominal, pain, computer diagnosis, 267, 271
Abuse, intravenous, drug, 32
Accident, an anachronism, 331
Acid, base, changes, blood, CPR, 169
Airway, control, trauma resuscitation, 177
Ambulance:
  helicopter, for A & E, 280
  personnel, intubation, 347
Anachronism, accident, 331
Anaesthesia, reduction of anterior dislocations, shoulder, 71
Analysis, complaints against doctors, 10-years, 134
Anatomy, hand, applied, 14
Assault, children's A & E, 239
Assessment:
  device to detect oesophageal from tracheal intubation, 373
  trauma, conjunctival oxygen monitoring, 274
Asthma, plasma catecholamine responses, 157
ATLS, and beyond, 103
Audit:
  computer-aided diagnoses, abdominal pain, 271
  unexpected return visits to A & E, 356
Avulsion, fracture, rectus femoris, 311

Back, pain, radiography, 28
Base, acid changes, blood, CPR, 169
Bee, sting, brachial block, 369
Blindness, quinine-induced, management, 317
Blood, acid base changes, CPR, 169
Bone:
  fish, oesophagus, 256
  infection, limping child, diagnosis to be considered, 323
Brachial block, bee sting, 369

Carbon monoxide, management of moribund victim, 208
Carbon monoxide poisoning, diver, 65
Cardiac:
  arrest, flying squad response, 203
  intra, therapy after thoracotomy, 190
Care, paramedic, 252
Catecholamine, plasma, response, asthma, 157
Catheterization, central venous, massive haemothorax, 335
Cellulitis, orbital, 143
Cement, skin ulceration, 326
Childhood, fatal accidents, causes, North Staffordshire, 352
Children, fear reduction when undergoing painful procedures, 306
Closure, premature, distal radial growth plate, 9
Complaints, against doctors, 134
Computer, diagnoses, acute abdominal pain, 267, 271
Conjunctival, oxygen monitoring, trauma assessment, 274
Control, airway, trauma resuscitation, 177
Cornea, foreign bodies, management, 257
Courses, trauma, 258
CPR, acid base changes in blood, 169
Crash, train, Purley, 125, 130
Cutaneous myiasis, tumbu fly, 58

Delays, thrombolytic treatment, myocardial infarction, 70
Depression, presenting as hypochondriasis, 69
Dextran, low MW, endotoxin-induced shock, 1
Diagnoses, computer, abdominal pain, 267, 271
Dipyridamole, overdose, myocardial infarction, 62
Discharge, irregular, from A & E, 230
Dislocation:
  intra-articular, patella, 244
  Milch technique, 40
  shoulder, anaesthesia, 71
Diver, carbon monoxide poisoning, 65
Dressing, wound, Flexipore 6000, 246
Drug:
  abusers, intravenous, 32
  overdose, toxicity awareness, 214

Electromagnetic, pulsed energy, pre-tibial lacerations, 335
Endotoxin-induced, shock, low MW dextran, 1
Epidemiological, study, assault at children's A & E, 239
Epilepsy, self-induced grand mal, 367
Extraction, non-palpable foreign bodies, 181

Fatal, childhood accidents, North Staffordshire, 352
Fear, children's, reduction, 306
Flexipore 6000, membrane, wound dressing, 246
Flying squad, response to cardiac arrest, 203
Fracture:
  avulsion, rectus femoris, 311
  hip, missed, 23

Grand mal epilepsy, self-induced, 367
Growth plate, premature closure, 9
Gulf War, effects on A & E, 332
Gynaecology, reducing out-of-hours operating, 290

Haemodynamics, low MW dextran, endotoxin-induced shock, 1
Haemothorax, central venous catheterization, 335
Hand:
  applied anatomy, 14
  exposure to ionizing radiation in resuscitation room, 220
  infection, in-patient, 299
Head injury, instruction cards, 314
Healing, post-injury, role of zinc, 122
Health promotion, home accident risks, 225
Heart, needle injury, 54
Helicopter, ambulance:
  emergency calls, 280
  trauma patients, 113
Hip, fracture, missed, 23
Home, accident risks, health promotion, 225
Human immunodeficiency virus, risk factors in patients, 196
Huntingdon's Chorea, 255
Hypochondriasis, 69

Impaction, fish bone, pharyngeal perforation, 71
Incidence, wrist injuries, children, 9
Infarction, myocardial:
  dipyridamole overdose, 62
  thrombolytic treatment delays, 70
Infection:
  bone, limping child, diagnosis to be considered, 323
  hand, in-patient, 299
Injury, prevention, Purley train crash, 125
Instruction, cards, head injury, 314
Intra-articular dislocation, patella, 244
Intracardiac therapy, after thoracotomy, 190
Intravenous drug abusers, 32
Intubation:
  ambulance personnel, 347
  device to distinguish oesophageal from tracheal, 373
Ionizing radiation, exposure to hands in resuscitation room, 220

Journal Scan 18, 73;
  19, 259
  20, 339
  21, 379

Lacerations, pre-tibial, pulsed electromagnetic energy, 335
Life support, teaching, 338
Limping, child, bone infection, diagnosis to be considered, 323
Management of:
  corneal foreign bodies, 257
  moribund carbon monoxide victim, 208
  quinine-induced blindness, 317
  teaching trauma, 334
Measurement, respiratory rate, 377
Membrane, Flexipore 6000, wound dressing, 246
Milch technique, dislocations, 40
Mini Cap III CO_2 detector, 373
Missed, hip fracture, 23
Model, intracardiac therapy after thoracotomy, 190
Monitoring, conjunctival oxygen, trauma assessment, 274
Moribund, carbon monoxide victim, management of 208
Myiasis, cutaneous, tumbu fly, 58
Myocardial infarction:
  dipyridamole overdose, 62
  thrombolytic treatment delays, 70
Neck, soft tissue, X-ray, 149
Needle, injury to heart, 54
Nurses, requesting X-rays, 19

Occupational accidents, presenting to A & E, 185
Operating, out-of-hours, gynaecology, 290
Orbital, cellulitis, 143
Overdose:
  dipyridamole, myocardial infarction, 62
  toxicity awareness, 214
Oxygen, conjunctival monitoring, assessment of trauma, 274

Pain
  abdominal, computer aided diagnoses, 267, 271
  back, radiography, 28

Paramedic care, 252
Patella, intra-articular dislocation, 244
Patient, satisfaction, waiting times, 162
Percutaneous, ultrasound-guided extraction, non-palpable, foreign bodies, 181
Perforation, pharyngeal, fish bone impaction, 71
Personnel, ambulance, can they intubate?, 347
Pharyngeal perforation, fish bone impaction, 71
Plasma, catecholamine, responses, asthma, 157
Pneumodediastinum, spontaneous, 250
Pneumothorax, spontaneous bilateral, 51
Poisoning, carbon dioxide, diver, 65

Post-injury, would healing, role of zinc, 122
Prevention, injuries, Purley train crash, 125
Procedure, difficulties, Purley train crash, 130
Pumps, suction, 44

Quinine-induced blindness, management, 317

Radiation, ionizing, exposure of hands, resuscitation room, 220
Radiography, back pain, 28
Rectus femoris, avulsion fracture, 311
Respiratory:
  function, endotoxin induced shock, 1
  rate, measurement, 377
Resuscitation:
  cardiopulmonary, acid base changes in blood, 169
  ionizing radiation, exposure of hands, 220
  trauma, advanced airway control, 177
Risk:
  factors, in patients, human immunodeficiency virus, 203
  home accidents, health promotion, 225

Satisfaction, patient, waiting times, 162
Seat-belt, injury, 253
Self-induced, grand mal epilepsy, 367
Shoulder, dislocations, anaesthesia, 71
Shock, endotoxin-induced, low MW dextran, 1
Skin:
  myiasis, tumbu fly, 58
  ulceration, due to cement, 326
Statements, medical, 107
Sting, bee, brachial block, 369
Stomach, hypochondriasis, 69
Suction, pumps, 44
Suicide, unintentional, toxicity awareness, 214

Teaching:
  life support, 338
  trauma management, 334
Therapy:
  intracardiac, 190
  thrombolytic, 249
Thoracotomy, intracardiac therapy, 190
Thrombolytic:
  therapy, 249
  treatment delays, myocardial infarction, 70
Tibia, pre-, laceration, pulsed electromagnetic energy, 335
Toxicity, awareness, unintended drug over doses, 214
Train crash, Purley:
  injury prevention, 125
  procedural difficulties, 130
Trauma:
  assessment, conjunctival oxygen monitoring, 274
  courses, senior house officers, 258
  patients, helicopter ambulance, 113
  resuscitation, airway control, 177
Tumbu fly, cutaneous myiasis, 58

Ulceration, skin, due to cement, 326
Ultrasound, guided extraction, non-palpable-foreign bodies, 181

Virus, human immunodeficiency, risk factors in patients, 203
Visits, return, unexpected, to A & E, 356

Waiting, times, patient satisfaction, 162
War, Gulf, effects on A & E, 332
Wrist, injuries, children, 9

X-ray:
  neck, soft tissue, 149
  nurses requesting, 19